

In the United States Court of Federal Claims
OFFICE OF SPECIAL MASTERS
Filed: March 11, 2020

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Martin J. Rubenstein, Staten Island, NY, for Petitioner.

Lisa A. Watts, United States Department of Justice, Washington, DC, for Respondent.

DECISION ON ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS¹

On August 24, 2017, Ilya Ben (“Petitioner”) filed a petition for compensation pursuant to the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program.² 42 U.S.C. §§ 300aa-10 to -34 (2012). Petitioner alleged that he developed polymyalgia rheumatica (“PMR”) as a result of the Fluzone influenza vaccination that he received on October 20, 2014. *See Petition*, ECF No. 1. On March 25, 2019, the parties filed a stipulation of dismissal, and on April 12, 2019, the undersigned issued her Decision dismissing the petition for insufficient proof. *Decision*, ECF No. 30.

On October 11, 2019, Petitioner filed an application for final attorneys' fees and costs. ECF No. 33 ("Fees App."). Petitioner requests total attorneys' fees and costs in the amount of \$19,875.18, representing \$16,530.20 in attorneys' fees and \$3,344.98 in attorneys' costs. Fees App. at 3. Pursuant to General Order No. 9, Petitioner states that he has not incurred any costs

¹ The undersigned intends to post this Ruling on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website. **This means the Ruling will be available to anyone with access to the Internet.** In accordance with Vaccine Rule 18(b), petitioner has 14 days to identify and move to redact medical or other information, the disclosure of which would constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy. If, upon review, the undersigned agrees that the identified material fits within this definition, the undersigned will redact such material from public access. Because this unpublished ruling contains a reasoned explanation for the action in this case, the undersigned is required to post it on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website in accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002. 44 U.S.C. § 3501 note (2012) (Federal Management and Promotion of Electronic Government Services).

² National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, Pub L. No. 99-660, 100 Stat. 3755.

related to this litigation. Fees App. at 10. Respondent responded to the motion on October 17, 2019, stating that “Respondent defers to the Court to determine whether or not petitioner has met the legal standard” for an award of fees and costs and requesting that the undersigned “exercise her discretion and determine a reasonable award for attorneys’ fees and costs, if any, in this case.” Resp’t’s Resp. at 2-3, ECF No. 34. Petitioner did not file a reply thereafter.

This matter is now ripe for consideration.

I. Reasonable Attorneys’ Fees and Costs

Section 15(e) (1) of the Vaccine Act allows for the Special Master to award “reasonable attorneys’ fees, and other costs.” § 300aa-15(e)(1)(A)-(B). Petitioners are entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs if they are entitled to compensation under the Vaccine Act, or, even if they are unsuccessful, they are eligible so long as the Special Master finds that the petition was filed in good faith and with a reasonable basis. *Avera v. Sec’y of Health & Human Servs.*, 515 F.3d 1343, 1352 (Fed. Cir. 2008). Here, the undersigned does not doubt that the petition was filed in good faith, and although the petition was eventually dismissed, the undersigned finds that there was reasonable basis to file the petition. Respondent has also not challenged the reasonable basis of the petition. Accordingly, a final award of fees and costs is appropriate.

It is “well within the special master’s discretion” to determine the reasonableness of fees. *Saxton v. Sec’y of Health & Human Servs.*, 3 F.3d 1517, 1521-22 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *see also Hines v. Sec’y of Health & Human Servs.*, 22 Cl. Ct. 750, 753 (1991). (“[T]he reviewing court must grant the special master wide latitude in determining the reasonableness of both attorneys’ fees and costs.”). Applications for attorneys’ fees must include contemporaneous and specific billing records that indicate the work performed and the number of hours spent on said work. *See Savin v. Sec’y of Health & Human Servs.*, 85 Fed. Cl. 313, 316-18 (2008).

Reasonable hourly rates are determined by looking at the “prevailing market rate” in the relevant community. *See Blum v. Stenson*, 465 U.S. 886, 895 (1984). The “prevailing market rate” is akin to the rate “in the community for similar services by lawyers of reasonably comparable skill, experience and reputation.” *Id.* at 895, n.11. The petitioner bears the burden of providing adequate evidence to prove that the requested hourly rate is reasonable. *Id.*

a. Reasonable Hourly Rates

Petitioner requests the following rates of compensation for his attorney, Mr. Martin Rubenstein: \$430.00 per hour for work performed in 2015 and 2016, \$440.00 per hour for work performed in 2017, \$455.00 per hour for work performed in 2018, and \$464.00 per hour for work performed in 2019. I find the rates for 2016 and 2017 to be reasonable and consistent with what I and other special masters have awarded Mr. Rubenstein for his Vaccine Program work for those years. The rates for 2018 and 2019 require a minor adjustment.

Mr. Rubenstein’s requested rates for 2018 and 2019 exceed what he has previously been awarded for work in these years. *See Whelan v. Sec’y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 16-1174V, 2019 WL 5290521, at *2 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Sept. 11, 2019) (awarding Mr. Rubenstein \$450.00

per hour for 2018 and \$460.00 per hour for 2019); *Larsen v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 16-1018V, 2019 WL 927044, at *2 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Feb. 6, 2019). The undersigned agrees with the well-reasoned analysis in *Whelan* and will also compensate Mr. Rubenstein's work at those rates. This results in a reduction of \$40.20.³

b. Reasonable Hours Expended

Attorneys' fees are awarded for the "number of hours reasonably expended on the litigation." *Avera*, 515 F.3d at 1348. Counsel should not include in their fee requests hours that are "excessive, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary." *Saxton*, 3 F.3d at 1521 (quoting *Hensley v. Eckerhart*, 461 U.S. 424, 434 (1983)). Additionally, it is well-established that billing for administrative/clerical tasks is not permitted in the Vaccine Program. *Rochester v. United States*, 18 Cl. Ct. 379, 387 (1989); *Arranga v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 02-1616V, 2018 WL 2224959, at *3 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Apr. 12, 2018).

Upon review, the undersigned finds the overall hours billed to be reasonable. Counsel has provided sufficiently detailed descriptions for the tasks performed, and, upon review, the undersigned does not find any of the billing entries to be unreasonable. Respondent also did not indicate that he finds any of the billing entries to be unreasonable. Accordingly, Petitioner is entitled to final attorneys' fees in the amount of **\$16,490.00**.

c. Attorneys' Costs

Like attorneys' fees, a request for reimbursement of attorneys' costs must be reasonable. *Perreira v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 27 Fed. Cl. 29, 34 (Fed. Cl. 1992). Petitioner requests a total of \$3,344.98 in attorneys' costs. Fees App. at 1. This amount is comprised of acquiring medical records, the Court's filing fee, postage, and expert work done by Dr. Arthur Brawer. All of these costs are typical of Vaccine Program litigation and are reasonable in the undersigned's experience. Petitioner has provided adequate documentation supporting the request. Accordingly, the requested attorneys' costs are reasonable and shall be reimbursed in full.

II. Conclusion

In accordance with the Vaccine Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300aa-15(e) (2012), the undersigned has reviewed the billing records and costs in this case and finds that Petitioner's request for fees and costs, other than the reductions delineated above, is reasonable. The undersigned finds that it is reasonable to compensate Petitioner and his counsel as follows:

Attorneys' Fees Requested	\$16,530.20
(Reduction to Fees)	- (\$40.20)
Total Attorneys' Fees Awarded	\$16,490.00
Attorneys' Costs Requested	\$3,344.98
(Reduction to Costs)	-

³ 2018: (\$455.00 per hour requested - \$450.00 per hour awarded) * 7.0 hours billed = \$35.00.
2019: (\$464.00 per hour requested - \$460.00 per hour awarded) * 1.3 hours billed = \$5.20.

Total Attorneys' Costs Awarded	\$3,344.98
Total Amount Awarded	\$19,834.98

Accordingly, the undersigned awards the following:

- 1) a lump sum in the amount of \$19,834.98, representing reimbursement for reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, in the form of a check payable jointly to Petitioner and Petitioner's counsel of record, Mr. Martin Rubenstein.**

In the absence of a motion for review filed pursuant to RCFC Appendix B, the clerk of the court shall enter judgment in accordance herewith.⁴

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/ Katherine E. Oler
Katherine E. Oler
Special Master

⁴ Entry of judgment can be expedited by each party's filing of a notice renouncing the right to seek review. Vaccine Rule 11(a).